

SENATE BILL NO. 271

INTRODUCED BY C. SQUIRES

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4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR REGULATION AND LICENSURE OF MARRIAGE
5 AND FAMILY THERAPISTS; RENAMING AND EXPANDING THE PURPOSE OF THE BOARD OF SOCIAL
6 WORK EXAMINERS AND PROFESSIONAL COUNSELORS; PROVIDING DEFINITIONS; PROVIDING
7 LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS AND PRIVILEGES FOR MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPISTS; PROVIDING
8 CERTAIN EXEMPTIONS FROM LICENSURE AS MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPISTS; PROVIDING
9 PENALTIES; AMENDING SECTIONS 2-15-1744, 37-22-102, 37-22-201, AND 37-23-102, MCA; AND
10 PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

11
12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

13
14 **Section 1.** Section 2-15-1744, MCA, is amended to read:

15 **"2-15-1744. Board of social work examiners, marriage and family therapists, and professional**
16 **counselors.** (1) (a) The governor shall appoint a board of social work examiners, marriage and family therapists,
17 and professional counselors consisting of seven members.

18 (b) ~~Three~~ Two members must be licensed social workers, ~~and three~~ members must be licensed
19 professional counselors, ~~one member must be a licensed marriage and family therapist, and~~

20 ~~(c) One~~ one member must be appointed from and represent the general public and may not be engaged
21 in social work, marriage and family therapy, or professional counseling.

22 (2) The board is allocated to the department for administrative purposes only as provided in 2-15-121.

23 (3) Members are appointed, serve, and are subject to removal in accordance with 2-15-124.

24 (4) For the initial appointment of the member who is a marriage and family therapist, an individual may
25 be appointed who meets the qualifications for licensure under [sections 2 through 6] and is issued a license within
26 90 days of being appointed. An initial appointee may not take action on the appointee's own license approval."
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28 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Purpose. The legislature finds and declares that because the profession
29 of marriage and family therapy affects the public safety and welfare of the lives of people in this state, the purpose
30 of [sections 2 through 6] is to provide for the common good by ensuring the ethical, qualified, and professional

1 practice of marriage and family therapy. [Sections 2 through 6] and the rules adopted by the board under
2 37-22-201 set standards of qualification, education, training, and experience and are intended to establish
3 professional ethics for those who seek to practice marriage and family therapy as licensed marriage and family
4 therapists.

5

6 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Definitions.** As used in [sections 2 through 6], the following definitions
7 apply:

8 (1) "Board" means the board of social work examiners, marriage and family therapists, and professional
9 counselors established in 2-15-1744.

10 (2) "Department" means the department of labor and industry.

11 (3) "Licensee" means a person licensed under [sections 2 through 6].

12 (4) "Marriage and family therapy" means the diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders
13 within the context of interpersonal relationships, including marriage and family systems. Marriage and family
14 therapy involves the professional application of psychotherapeutic and family system theories and techniques,
15 counseling, consultation, treatment planning, and supervision in the delivery of services to individuals, couples,
16 and families.

17 (5) "Practice of marriage and family therapy" means the provision of professional marriage and family
18 therapy services to individuals, couples, and families, singly or in groups, for a fee, monetary or otherwise, either
19 directly or through public or private organizations.

20 (6) "Qualified supervisor" means a supervisor determined by the board to meet standards established
21 by the board for supervision of clinical services.

22 (7) "Recognized educational institution" means:

23 (a) an educational institution that grants a bachelor's, master's, or doctoral degree and that is recognized
24 by the board and by a regional accrediting body; or

25 (b) a postgraduate training institute accredited by the commission on accreditation for marriage and
26 family therapy education.

27

28 **NEW SECTION. Section 4. License requirements -- exemptions -- temporary permit.** (1) An
29 applicant for a license shall pay an application fee set by the board by rule. The board may provide a separate,
30 combined fee for persons licensed by the board holding dual licenses. An applicant for a license under this

1 section shall also complete an application on a form provided by the department and provide documentation to
2 the board that the applicant:

3 (a) (i) has a master's degree or a doctoral degree in marriage and family therapy from a recognized
4 educational institution or a degree from a program accredited by the commission on accreditation for marriage
5 and family therapy education; or

6 (ii) has a graduate degree in an allied field from a recognized educational institution and graduate level
7 work that the board determines to be the equivalent of a master's degree in marriage and family therapy or
8 marriage and family counseling;

9 (b) has successfully passed an examination prescribed by the board;

10 (c) has worked under the direct supervision of a qualified supervisor for at least 3,000 hours, including
11 1,000 hours of face-to-face client contact in the practice of marriage and family therapy, of which up to 500 hours
12 may be accumulated while achieving the educational credentials listed in subsection (1)(a); and

13 (d) is of good moral character. Being of good moral character includes in its meaning that the applicant
14 has not been convicted by a court of competent jurisdiction of a crime described by board rule as being of a
15 nature that renders the applicant unfit to practice marriage and family therapy.

16 (2) An applicant is exempt from the examination requirement in subsection (1)(b) if the board is satisfied
17 that:

18 (a) the applicant is licensed, certified, or registered under the laws of a state or territory of the United
19 States that imposes substantially the same requirements as [sections 2 through 6] and has passed an
20 examination similar to that required by the board; or

21 (b) for applications received before July 1, 2011, the applicant is a clinical member of the American
22 association for marriage and family therapy and is a current resident of this state.

23 (3) A person is exempt from licensure as a marriage and family therapist if the person practices marriage
24 and family therapy:

25 (a) under qualified supervision in a training institution or facility or other supervisory arrangements
26 approved by the board and uses the title of intern;

27 (b) as part of the person's duties as a member of the clergy or priesthood; or

28 (c) under a temporary permit that the board may issue under rules adopted to allow a 1-year temporary
29 permit to an applicant for licensure pending examination for a license or processing of the application for a
30 license. An applicant with a temporary permit under this subsection shall use the title of "licensed marriage and

1 family therapy candidate".

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3 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Representation to public as licensed marriage and family therapist.**

4 (1) Upon issuance of a license in accordance with [sections 2 through 6], a licensee may:

5 (a) advertise services as a marriage and family therapist;

6 (b) use the title of "licensed marriage therapist", "licensed marital therapist", or "licensed marriage and
7 family therapist"; and

8 (c) practice marriage and family therapy.

9 (2) Subsection (1) does not prohibit:

10 (a) individuals licensed as professional counselors, social workers, psychiatric nurses, psychologists,
11 or physicians or members of the clergy or other qualified members of professional groups, identified by board
12 rule, from advertising or performing marriage and family therapy services in a manner consistent with the
13 accepted standards of their respective professions. Only licensees under [sections 2 through 6] may use any title
14 described in subsection (1)(b).

15 (b) persons employed by or acting as a volunteer for a federal, state, county, or municipal agency or an
16 educational, research, or charitable institution from providing counseling if the practice of marriage and family
17 therapy is a part of the duties of the office or position.

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19 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Violations -- penalties.** (1) It is a misdemeanor for a person to knowingly:

20 (a) indicate that the person is a licensed marriage and family therapist without being licensed under
21 [sections 2 through 6];

22 (b) obtain or attempt to obtain a license by bribery or fraudulent representation; or

23 (c) make a false statement on any form used by the board to implement [sections 2 through 6] or the
24 rules adopted under [sections 2 through 6].

25 (2) A person convicted under this section shall be imprisoned in the county jail for a period not exceeding
26 6 months or be fined not more than \$500, or both. A person convicted of a second or a subsequent offense under
27 this section shall be punished by both a fine and imprisonment.

28

29 **Section 7.** Section 37-22-102, MCA, is amended to read:

30 **"37-22-102. Definitions.** As used in this chapter:

1 (1) "Board" means the board of social work examiners, marriage and family therapists, and professional
2 counselors established under 2-15-1744.

3 (2) "Department" means the department of labor and industry.

4 (3) "Licensee" means a person licensed under this chapter.

5 (4) "Psychotherapy" means the use of psychosocial methods within a professional relationship to assist
6 a person to achieve a better psychosocial adaptation and to modify internal and external conditions that affect
7 individuals, groups, or families in respect to behavior, emotions, and thinking concerning their interpersonal
8 processes.

9 (5) "Social work" means the professional practice directed toward helping people achieve more
10 adequate, satisfying, and productive social adjustments. The practice of social work involves special knowledge
11 of social resources, human capabilities, and the roles that individual motivation and social influences play in
12 determining behavior and involves the application of social work techniques, including:

13 (a) counseling and using psychotherapy with individuals, families, or groups;

14 (b) providing information and referral services;

15 (c) providing, arranging, or supervising the provision of social services;

16 (d) explaining and interpreting the psychosocial aspects in the situations of individuals, families, or
17 groups;

18 (e) helping communities to organize to provide or improve social and health services; and

19 (f) research or teaching related to social work."
20

21 **Section 8.** Section 37-22-201, MCA, is amended to read:

22 **"37-22-201. Duties of board.** The board:

23 (1) shall recommend prosecutions for violations of 37-22-411 ~~and~~, 37-23-311, and [sections 2 through
24 6] to the attorney general or the appropriate county attorney, or both;

25 (2) shall meet at least once every 3 months to perform the duties described in Title 37, chapters 1, ~~22,~~
26 ~~and 23,~~ [sections 2 through 6], and this chapter. The board may, once a year by a consensus of board members,
27 determine that there is no necessity for a board meeting.

28 (3) shall adopt rules that set professional, practice, and ethical standards for social workers, marriage
29 and family therapists, and professional counselors and other rules as may be reasonably necessary for the
30 administration of chapter 23, [sections 2 through 6], and this chapter; and

1 (4) may adopt rules governing the issuance of licenses of special competence in particular areas of
 2 practice as a licensed professional counselor. The board shall establish criteria for each particular area for which
 3 a license is issued."

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5 **Section 9.** Section 37-23-102, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"37-23-102. Definitions.** As used in this chapter, the following definitions apply:

7 (1) "Board" means the board of social work examiners, marriage and family therapists, and professional
 8 counselors established under 2-15-1744.

9 (2) "Licensee" means a person licensed under this chapter.

10 (3) "Professional counseling" means engaging in methods and techniques that include:

11 (a) counseling, which means the therapeutic process of:

12 (i) conducting assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and
 13 objectives; or

14 (ii) planning, implementing, and evaluating treatment plans that use treatment interventions to facilitate
 15 human development and to identify and remediate mental, emotional, or behavioral disorders and associated
 16 distresses that interfere with mental health;

17 (b) assessment, which means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed
 18 to assess an individual's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievement, interests, and personal characteristics and
 19 using nonstandardized methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to coping with,
 20 adapting to, or changing life situations;

21 (c) counseling treatment intervention, which means those cognitive, affective, behavioral, and systemic
 22 counseling strategies, techniques, and methods common to the behavioral sciences that are specifically
 23 implemented in the context of a therapeutic relationship. Other treatment interventions include developmental
 24 counseling, guidance, and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and
 25 career development; ~~and.~~

26 (d) referral, which means evaluating information to identify needs or problems of an individual and to
 27 determine the advisability of referral to other specialists, informing the individual of the judgment, and
 28 communicating as requested or considered appropriate with the referral sources."

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30 **NEW SECTION. Section 10. Codification instruction.** [Sections 2 through 6] are intended to be

1 codified as an integral part of Title 37, and the provisions of Title 37 apply to [sections 2 through 6].

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3 NEW SECTION. **Section 11. Effective date.** [This act] is effective July 1, 2009.

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